

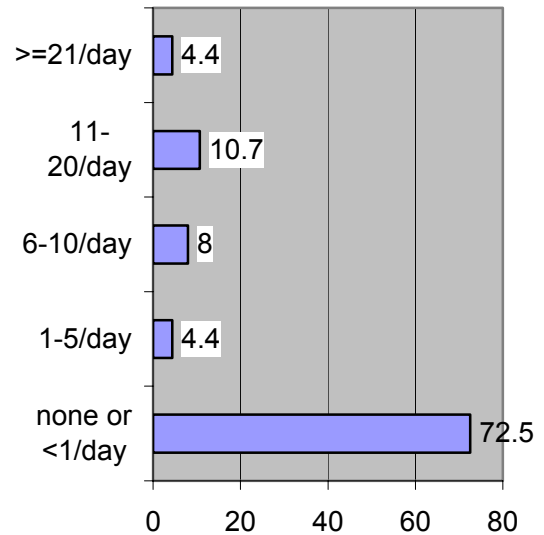
Tobacco Use

PRAMS asks:

In the 3 months before you got pregnant, how many cigarettes or packs of cigarettes did you smoke on an average day? Q. 32

(A pack has 20 cigarettes)

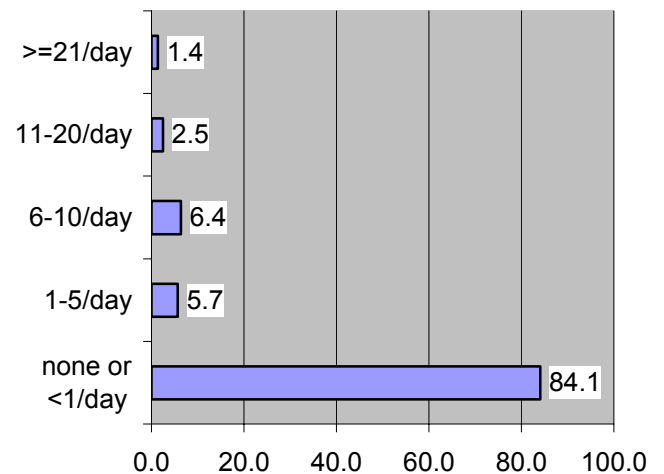
- 4.4% of women reported smoking **greater than or equal to 21 cigarettes** per day 3 months before they became pregnant
- 10.7% of women reported smoking **11-20 cigarettes** per day 3 months before they became pregnant.
- 8.0% of women reported smoking **6-10 cigarettes** per day 3 months before they became pregnant.
- 4.4% of women reported smoking **1-5 cigarettes** per day 3 months before they became pregnant.
- 72.5% of women reported smoking **zero or less than 1 cigarette** per day 3 months before they became pregnant.



PRAMS asks:

In the last three months of your pregnancy, how many cigarettes or packs of cigarettes did you smoke on an average day? Q. 33

- 1.4% of women reported smoking **greater than or equal to 21 cigarettes** per day during the last three months of pregnancy.
- 2.5% of women reported smoking **11-20 cigarettes** per day during the last three months of pregnancy.
- 6.4% of women reported smoking **6-10 cigarettes** per day during the last three months of pregnancy.
- 5.7% of women reported smoking **1-5 cigarettes** per day during the last three months of pregnancy.
- 84.1% of women reported smoking **zero or less than 1 cigarette** per day during the last three months of pregnancy.

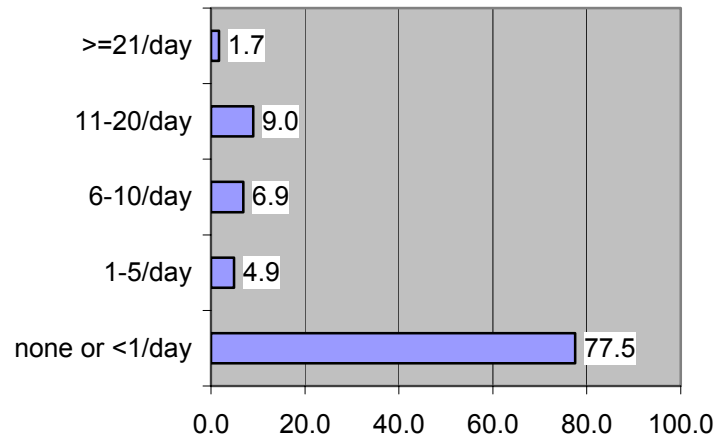


Tobacco Use

PRAMS asks:

How many cigarettes or packs of cigarettes do you smoke on an average day now? Q. 34

- 1.7% of women reported smoking **greater than or equal to 21 cigarettes** on an average day now.
- 9.0% of women reported smoking **11-20 cigarettes** on an average day now.
- 6.9% of women reported smoking **6-10 cigarettes** on an average day now.
- 4.9% of women reported smoking **1-5 cigarettes** on an average day now.
- 77.5% of women reported smoking **zero or less than 1 cigarette** on an average day now.

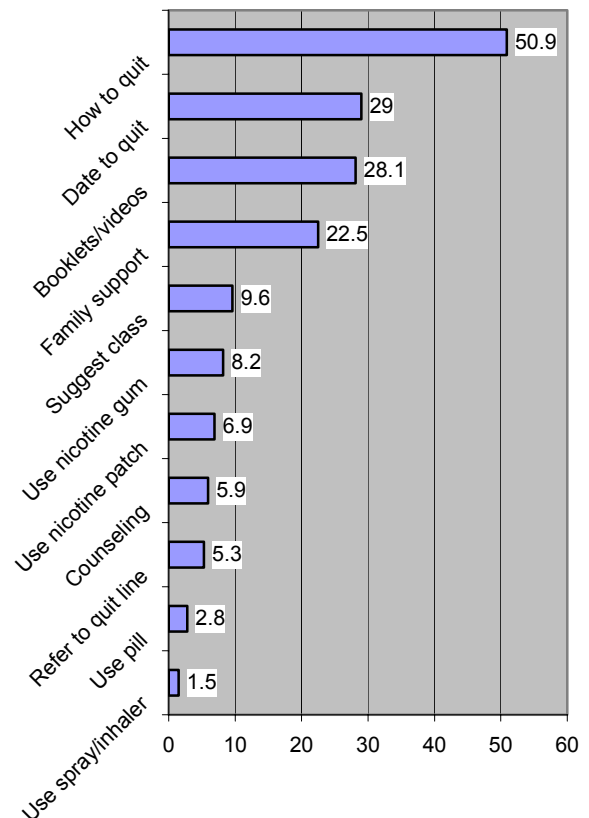


PRAMS asks:

During any of your prenatal care visits, did a doctor, nurse, or other health care worker ____ Q. 76

Note: This question was asked of smokers only.

- Spend time with you discussing **how to quit** smoking-**50.9% report Yes**
- Suggest that you set a specific **date to stop** smoking-**29.0% report Yes**
- Provide you with **booklets, videos, or other materials** to help you quite smoking on your own-**28.1% report Yes**
- Ask if a **family member or friend** would support your decision to quit-**22.5% report Yes**
- Suggest you **attend a class** or program to stop smoking-**9.6% report Yes**
- Recommend using **nicotine gum**-**8.2% report Yes**
- Recommend using a **nicotine patch**-**6.9% report Yes**
- Refer you to **counseling** for help with quitting-**5.9% report Yes**
- Refer you to a national or state **quit line**-**5.3% report Yes**
- Prescribe a **pill** like Zyban-**2.8% report Yes**
- Prescribe a nicotine **nasal spray** or nicotine inhaler-**1.5% report Yes**

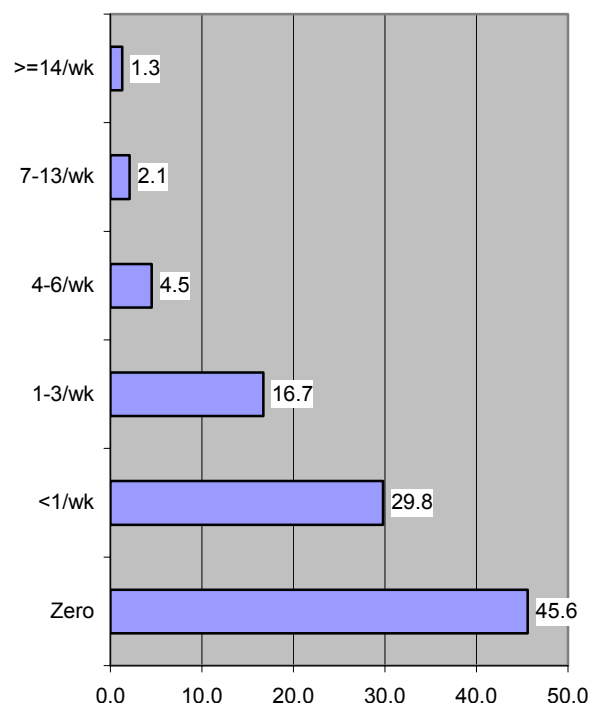


Alcohol Consumption

PRAMS asks:

In the 3 months before you got pregnant, how many alcoholic drinks did you have in an average week?
Q. 36a.

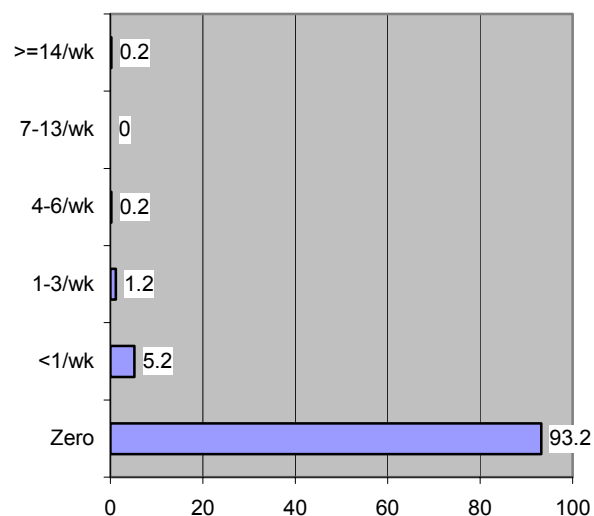
- 1.3% of women reported drinking **>=14 drinks** in an average week during the 3 months before they became pregnant.
- 2.1% of women reported drinking **7-13 drinks** in an average week during the 3 months before they became pregnant.
- 4.5% of women reported drinking **4-6 drinks** in an average week during the 3 months before they became pregnant.
- 16.7% of women reported drinking **1-3 drinks** in an average week during the 3 months before they became pregnant.
- 29.8% of women reported drinking **less than one** in an average week during the 3 months before they became pregnant.
- 45.6% of women reported drinking **zero drinks** in an average week during the 3 months before pregnancy.



PRAMS asks:

In the last three months of your pregnancy, how many alcoholic drinks did you have in an average week? Q. 37a.

- 0.2% of women reported drinking **>=14 drinks** in an average week during the last 3 months of pregnancy.
- 0.0% of women reported drinking **7-13 drinks** in an average week during the last three months of their pregnancy.
- 0.2% of women reported drinking **4-6 drinks** in an average week during the last three months of their pregnancy.
- 1.2% of women reported drinking **1-3 drinks** in an average week during the last three months of their pregnancy.
- 5.2% of women reported drinking **less than one drink** in an average week during the last three months of their pregnancy.
- 93.2% of women reported drinking **zero drinks** in an average week during the last three months of their pregnancy.



Special Note: Missing Data

Question 32- 1.5 %

Question 33- 1.3 %

Question 34- 1.4 %

Question 36a.- 2.2 %

Question 37a.- 1.8 %